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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend claims 1-4, 6-8, 17, 18, and 20-31 as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) An anode for a secondary battery comprising:

an anode active material layer which absorbs and discharge discharges lithium ions, wherein said anode active material layer comprising includes:

a first layer, of which a chief ingredient is comprising carbon as a chief ingredient; [[,]] and

a second layer comprising, said second layer includes:

at least one first element which has having a theoretical capacity greater larger than [[that]] a theoretical capacity of graphite; and[[,]]

at least one second element which has having a theoretical capacity equal to or less than the theoretical capacity of graphite, [[and]] said at least one second element [[is]] comprising at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of C and Fe.

2. (Currently Amended) An anode for a secondary battery comprising:

an anode active material layer which absorbs and discharge discharges lithium ions, wherein said anode active material layer comprising includes:

a first layer, of which a chief ingredient is comprising carbon as a chief ingredient; [[,]] and

a second layer comprising, said second layer includes:

at least one first element which has having a theoretical capacity greater larger than [[that]] a theoretical capacity of graphite; and [[,]]

at least one second element which has a theoretical capacity equal to or less than the theoretical capacity of graphite,

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wherein said second layer includes particles, and said particles [[have]] include said first element and said second element.

- 3. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, wherein surfaces of said particles having includes said first element are coated with said second element.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, wherein surfaces of said particles having includes said second element are coated with said first element.
- 5. (Original) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, wherein said particles are formed by any of a CVD method, a deposition method, a sputtering method, a mechanical milling method and a mechanical alloy method.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, wherein said second element [[is]] comprises at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of C, Fe and Cu.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, wherein said first element [[is]] comprises at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of Si, Ge, Sn, Al, Pb, Pd, Ag, In and Cd.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 2, further comprising:

a layer composed of comprising Li or a Li compound.

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9. (Original) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 8, wherein said Li compound includes LiF or Li₂O.

10. - 16. (Canceled).

- 17. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 6, wherein said first element [[is]] comprises at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of Si, Ge, Sn, Al, Pb, Pd, Ag, In and Cd.
- 18. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 17, further comprising:

a layer composed of comprising Li or a Li compound.

- 19. (Previously Presented) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 18, wherein said Li compound includes LiF or Li₂O.
- 20. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 1, wherein said first element [[is]] comprises at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of Si, Ge, Sn, Al, Pb, Pd, Ag, In, and Cd.
- 21. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 20, further comprising[[:]] a layer comprising one of composed of Li [[or]] and Li compound.
- 22. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 21, wherein said Li compound includes comprises one of LiF [[or]] and Li₂O.

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23. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 1, further comprising[[:]] a third layer comprising one of composed of Li [[or]] and Li compound.

- 24. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 23, wherein said Li compound includes comprises one of LiF [[or]] and Li₂O.
- 25. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 23, further comprising[[:]] a <u>fourth</u> layer which has <u>comprising</u> a lithium ion conductive property.
- 26. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 25, wherein said <u>fourth</u> layer having the lithium ion conductive property is formed between said first layer and said <u>third</u> layer composed of Li or Li compound.
- 27. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 25, wherein said <u>fourth</u> layer <u>having the lithium ion conductive property is composed of comprises</u> materials selected from [[a]] <u>the</u> group consisting of[[:]] Si, Sn, DLC, <u>a</u> Li₂O-SiO₂ based compound, <u>a</u> Li₂O-B₂O₃-SiO₂ based compound, <u>a</u> Li₂O-B₂O₃-P₂O₅ based compound, <u>a</u> Li₂O-WO₃ based compound, <u>a</u> Li₂O-P₂O₅-SiO₂ based compound, and <u>a</u> Li₂O-B₂O₃ based compound.
- 28. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 1, wherein a volume A of said at least one first element and a volume B of said at least one second element satisfy 0.001 \le B/(A+B) \le 0.5.
- 29. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 1, further comprising[[:]] a collector, wherein said collector is placed adjacent adjacently to said first layer.

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30. (Currently Amended) The anode for the secondary battery according to claim 1, further comprising[[:]] a collector, wherein said collector is placed adjacent adjacently to said second layer.

31. (Withdrawn – Currently Amended) A secondary battery comprising:

an anode for a secondary battery;

a cathode which absorbs and discharges lithium ions; and

an electrolyte which is placed between said anode for the secondary battery and said cathode,

wherein said anode for the secondary battery <u>comprises</u> includes: an anode active material layer which absorbs and discharges lithium ions, said anode active material layer <u>comprising</u> includes:

a first layer, of which a chief ingredient is comprising carbon as a chief ingredient;[[,]] and

a second layer comprising, said second layer includes:

at least one first element which has having a theoretical capacity greater larger than [[that]] a theoretical capacity of graphite; and[[,]]

at least one second element which has having a theoretical capacity equal to or less than the theoretical capacity of graphite, [[and]] said at least one second element [[is]] comprising at least one element selected from [[a]] the group consisting of C and Fe.

32. (Withdrawn – Previously Presented) A secondary battery comprising:

an anode for a secondary battery;

a cathode which absorbs and discharges lithium ions; and

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an electrolyte which is placed between said anode for the secondary battery and said cathode,

wherein said anode for the secondary battery includes:

an anode active material layer which absorbs and discharges lithium ions, said anode active material layer includes:

a first layer, of which a chief ingredient is carbon, and

a second layer, said second layer includes:

at least one first element which has a theoretical capacity larger than that of graphite,

at least one second element which has a theoretical capacity equal to or less than the theoretical capacity of graphite, and said second layer includes particles, and said particles include said first element and said second element.